RLV-5500 Rotational Laser Vibrometer

Non-Contact Measurement of Rotational Vibration

Product Brochure
RLV-5500 Rotational Laser Vibrometers are advanced non-contact angular velocity and displacement sensors, perfect for measuring rotating structural dynamics. RLV give access to order analysis data of drivetrains, power generation equipment or aircraft propulsion systems without touching or disassembling components.
The RLV-5500 Rotational Laser Vibrometer incorporates high-performance digital decoding techniques for an improved signal-to-noise-ratio, an expanded RPM range to 20,000 RPM and a compact sensor. The compact design with flexible fiber-optics makes it very easy to get close to the measurement object. For industrial environments, a robust design is combined with an integrated air purge system to cool the sensor head and prevent contamination from oil mist and dust.

Highlights

- Non-contact measurement of RPM, angular velocity and angular displacement
- Quick setup, alignment and repositioning of fiber-coupled sensor
- Versatile with up to 20,000 RPM and 10 kHz
- Good signal-to-noise ratio through digital demodulation and filtering
- High resolution throughout the complete RPM range
- Integrated air purge to cool and protect the optics
- Order filters facilitate run-up measurements

Taken together, these industrial features enable difficult on-vehicle measurements of an operating drivetrain. The proven RLV-5500 has helped to reduce engine noise and to increase drivetrain durability for many years.
Lighten Your Way

With the non-contact measurement by light, no inertial mass is added to the rotating structure and no telemetry is required to get highly accurate and reliable data. The optical way avoids time-consuming mounting and ignores ambient vibrations. The compact, rugged optical sensor head and its large stand-off distances from 70 to 600 mm allow a convenient setup also in confined spaces.

Designed for Flexibility and Precision

The RLV-5500 Rotational Laser Vibrometer consists of the laser-based RLV-500 Sensor Head and the RLV-5000 Controller. The compact sensor design allows an easy and flexible handling and the digital vibrometry delivers extraordinary results with precision optics.

The non-contact method per laser allows a quick setup, easy repositioning for fast and reliable vibration analysis.
RLV-500 Sensor Head

The RLV-500 Sensor Head is divided into a Laser Unit and a compact sensor. Separating the laser and interferometers from the delivery and receiving optics leads to a compact sensor with flexible mounting and positioning options without sacrificing measurement precision. It is connected to the Laser Unit with an industrialized, steel-sheathed optical fiber that delivers the light from the laser through the optics to the rotating structure and collects the back-scattered light needed for the measurement. Choose from several stand-off distances and beam separations to suit your application. The sensor is easily positioned in industrial environments where hot temperatures, dirt, moisture and oil are prevalent (IP-67).

RLV-5000 Controller for Signal Processing

The signal processing electronics and power supply are incorporated in a 19” rack-mount industrial housing. High-pass, low-pass and band-pass filters adapt the bandwidth to the required ranges, getting rid of ambient noise. Order-filters were designed for precision tracking of specified orders. Special RPM filters are available to allow applications ranging from high-speed run-ups with a change rate up to 40,000 RPM/s to monitoring constant running shafts with slight variations of the rotation close to DC. The filter overview, the menu-driven user interface or loadable configuration files are some examples of the easy and intuitive operation.

Principle of Operation

The RLV-5500 Rotational Laser Vibrometer uses two parallel laser beams which strike the rotating surface. Each back-scattered laser beam is Doppler-shifted in frequency by the surface velocity vector in the beam direction. This velocity is made up of rotational and translational components.

The dual interferometer approach uses the Doppler shift effect to derive angular velocity and displacement.

\[ f_{\text{Doppler}} = \frac{2 \Delta \omega}{\lambda} \]

- \( \Delta \omega \) = wavelength

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**DC Decoder**

**AC Decoder**

**Interferometer I**

**Sensor Head**

**Controller**

**RF Preprocessing**

**Interferometer II**

**Angular Velocity**

**RPM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>RPM</th>
<th>Δω</th>
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The Polytec RLV-5500 measures rotational vibrations without contact, on arbitrarily shaped structures including engine crankshafts, vehicle axles, marine driveshafts, electrical generator shafts and rotating parts in lithographic machines, printers and photocopiers. Automotive engineers use the rotational vibrometer to develop torsional vibration dampers that reduce engine noise and increase product durability. Faults in gearboxes, compressors and generators cause torsional vibrations at certain system-specific frequencies.

Applications

- Rotational dynamics of drivetrains, gas turbines, electrical generators or printers
- Reduction of noise and vibration
- Studies of rotational fatigue
- Monitoring and troubleshooting production machinery
- Simplifying adjustment of torsional vibration dampers in vehicle drive shafts
- Order tracking analysis
- Testing auxiliary equipment for combustion engines
- Torsional transfer functions with two RLV
Order tracking analysis of a crankshaft:
Results are equivalent to the output from a magnetic encoder but free from added inertial mass. Setup, data acquisition and tear-down were accomplished by the RLV-5500 Rotational Vibrometer in a fraction of the time needed to install the encoder.

Easy, non-contact measurement on rotating structures, gathering rotational velocity and angular velocity.

Accessories
For industrial environments, a robust design is combined with an integrated air purge system to cool the sensor head and prevent contamination from oil mist or dust. Furthermore, choose from a wide range of positioning and optical accessories.

Contact your local Polytec sales or application engineer for more detailed information, or visit www.polytec.com/rotvib.